

First John

Chapter 5

www.gntcollations.com

June 8, 2024

*A collation of the Robinson-Pierpont 2018 text against all transcribed Greek
New Testament witnesses*

Table of contents

Note	7
Verse 5:1	9
Witness counts	9
Earliest attestation	10
Witness groups	12
Apparatus	13
Verse 5:2	15
Witness counts	15
Earliest attestation	16
Witness groups	18
Apparatus	18
Verse 5:3	20
Witness counts	20
Earliest attestation	21
Witness groups	23
Apparatus	23
Verse 5:4	26
Witness counts	26
Earliest attestation	27
Witness groups	29
Apparatus	30
Verse 5:5	32
Witness counts	32
Earliest attestation	33

Witness groups	35
Apparatus	35
Verse 5:6	37
Witness counts	37
Earliest attestation	38
Witness groups	41
Apparatus	41
Verse 5:7	44
Witness counts	44
Earliest attestation	45
Witness groups	46
Apparatus	47
Verse 5:8	48
Witness counts	48
Earliest attestation	49
Witness groups	51
Apparatus	51
Verse 5:9	53
Witness counts	53
Earliest attestation	54
Witness groups	56
Apparatus	57
Verse 5:10	60
Witness counts	60
Earliest attestation	62
Witness groups	64
Apparatus	65
Verse 5:11	69
Witness counts	69
Earliest attestation	70
Witness groups	72

Apparatus	73
Verse 5:12	75
Witness counts	75
Earliest attestation	76
Witness groups	78
Apparatus	78
Verse 5:13	80
Witness counts	80
Earliest attestation	81
Witness groups	83
Apparatus	84
Verse 5:14	88
Witness counts	88
Earliest attestation	89
Witness groups	91
Apparatus	91
Verse 5:15	93
Witness counts	93
Earliest attestation	94
Witness groups	96
Apparatus	96
Verse 5:16	99
Witness counts	99
Earliest attestation	100
Witness groups	102
Apparatus	103
Verse 5:17	106
Witness counts	106
Earliest attestation	107
Witness groups	108
Apparatus	109

Verse 5:18	110
Witness counts	110
Earliest attestation	111
Witness groups	113
Apparatus	114
Verse 5:19	116
Witness counts	116
Earliest attestation	117
Witness groups	119
Apparatus	119
Verse 5:20	121
Witness counts	121
Earliest attestation	122
Witness groups	125
Apparatus	125
Verse 5:21	129
Witness counts	129
Earliest attestation	130
Witness groups	131
Apparatus	132

Note

- Most manuscripts have not been transcribed and in consequence these apparatuses contain only a sample of the extant corpus.
- The collations and apparatuses have been created using automated algorithms and may in consequence display occasional imprecisions, especially in word alignment when there is significant textual variation in a verse. Please use them for indicative purposes only.
- Some manuscripts contain a verse more than once. This often involved splitting a verse and placing each segment on a different section of the manuscript. We have implemented an algorithm that reconstructs the complete verse from the separate segments. Reconstructed verses are shown between round brackets. For example, 40844(1^c2) is the verse as it was attested in 40844 in a reconstruction that merged instances 1 and 2. Given that these are automated reconstructions, manual double-checks are advised. Sometimes it is not possible to safely reconstruct a verse and the witnesses where this is the case are not included in the collation (to see the specific witnesses that could not be reconstructed, please consult the witness counts for each verse).
- Corrected witnesses (marked with a superscript letter c) are reconstructed automatically and may display inaccuracies. They are shown with a ? sign to reflect this uncertainty. A corrected witness is included in the apparatus if its text is present in at least another witness, ie, if it does not attest to a singular reading.
- A witness is ignored if 60% or more of the words that it contains of the specific verse are uncertain.

Website version 2.0.0, witness transcriptions up-to-date as of October 1, 2023. More information at www.gntcollations.com. Collations created by Norman Simon Rodriguez.

Verse 5:1

Byz^{RP}: πας¹ ο² πιστευων³ οτι⁴ ιησους⁵ εστιν⁶ ο⁷
 χριστος⁸ εκ⁹ του¹⁰ θεου¹¹ γεγεννηται¹² και¹³ πας¹⁴
 ο¹⁵ αγαπων¹⁶ τον¹⁷ γεννησαντα¹⁸ αγαπα¹⁹ και²⁰ τον²¹
 γεγεννημενον²² εξ²³ αυτου²⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
πας	IV
ο	IV
πιστευων	IV
οτι	IV
ιησους	IV
εστιν	IV
ο	IV
χριστος	IV
εκ	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
γεγεννηται	IV
και	IV
πας	IV
ο	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αγαπων	IV
τον	IV
γεννησαντα	IV
αγαπα	IV
και	IV
τον	IV
γεγεννημενον	IV
εξ	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
- \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} group, attesting to πας ο πιστευων οτι ιησους εστιν ο χριστος εκ του θεου γεγεννηται και πας ο αγαπων τον γεννησαντα αγαπα τον γεγεννημενον εξ αυτου (2): IV: 20003 X: 20044

Apparatus

1. πας] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
2. ο] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
3. πιστευων] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
4. οτι] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
5. ιησους] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
6. εστιν] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
7. ο] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
8. χριστος] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
9. εκ] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
10. του] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
11. θεου] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
12. γεγεννηται] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.1} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630

13. και] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
14. πας] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
15. ο] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
16. αγαπων] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
17. τον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
18. γεννησαντα] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
19. αγαπα] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001
- αυτον αγαπα: XIII: 30630
20. και] (5/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: →A_{1jo.5.1}
21. τον] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || XIII: 30630
- το: IV: 20001
22. γεγεννημενον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
23. εξ] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
24. αυτου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.1} →A_{1jo.5.1} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:2

Byz^{RP}: ἐν¹ τούτῳ² γινωσκομεν³ ὅτι⁴ ἀγαπωμεν⁵ τὰ⁶
τεκνα⁷ τοῦ⁸ θεοῦ⁹ ὅταν¹⁰ τὸν¹¹ θεὸν¹² ἀγαπωμεν¹³
καὶ¹⁴ τὰς¹⁵ ἐντολάς¹⁶ αὐτοῦ¹⁷ τηρώμεν¹⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³	2	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 30424 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εν	IV
τουτω	IV
γινωσκομεν	V
οτι	IV
αγαπωμεν	IV
τα	IV
τεκνα	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
οταν	IV
τον	IV
θεον	IV
αγαπωμεν	IV
και	IV
τας	IV
εντολας	IV
αυτου	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
τηρωμεν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): v: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
- \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} group, attesting to εν τουτω γνωσκομεν οτι αγαπωμεν τα τεκνα του θεου οταν τον θεον αγαπωμεν και τας εντολας αυτου ποιωμεν (2): X: 20044 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. εν] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003

2. τουτω] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
3. γνωσκομεν] (5/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2}
 - γεινωσκομεν: IV: 20001 20003
4. οτι] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
5. αγαπωμεν] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
6. τα] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
7. τεκνα] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
8. του] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
9. θεου] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
10. οταν] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
11. τον] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
12. θεον] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
13. αγαπωμεν] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
14. και] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
15. τας] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
16. εντολας] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
17. αυτου] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001 20003
18. τηρωμεν] (4/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20001
 - ποιωμεν: \rightarrow A_{1jo.5.2} || IV: 20003

Verse 5:3

Byz^{RP}: αυτη¹ γαρ² εστιν³ η⁴ αγαπη⁵ του⁶ θεου⁷
 ινα⁸ τας⁹ εντολας¹⁰ αυτου¹¹ τηρωμεν¹² και¹³ αι¹⁴
 εντολαι¹⁵ αυτου¹⁶ βαρειαι¹⁷ ουκ¹⁸ εισιν¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	8	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	1	VII: 10074

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (8) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (1) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αυτη	IV
γαρ	IV
εστιν	IV
η	IV
αγαπη	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
ινα	IV
τας	IV
εντολας	IV
αυτου	IV
τηρωμεν	IV
και	IV
αι	IV
εντολαι	IV
αυτου	IV
βαρειαι	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ουκ	IV
εισιν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.3} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. αυτη] (6/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002

2. γαρ] (5/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002 X: 20044
3. εστιν] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
4. η] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
5. αγαπη] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
6. του] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
7. θεου] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
8. ινα] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
9. τας] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
10. εντολας] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
11. αυτου] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002

12. τηρωμεν] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002

13. και] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || V: 20002 X: 20044

14. αι] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || V: 20002 X: 20044

15. εντολαι] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || V: 20002 X: 20044

16. αυτου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || V: 20002 X: 20044

17. βαρειαι] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || X: 20044

- βαρειαι: V: 20002

18. ουκ] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || V: 20002 X: 20044

19. εισιν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.3} || V: 20002 X: 20044

Verse 5:4

Byz^{RP}: οτι¹ παν² το³ γεγεννημενον⁴ εκ⁵ του⁶ θεου⁷
 νικα⁸ τον⁹ κοσμον¹⁰ και¹¹ αυτη¹² εστιν¹³ η¹⁴ νικη¹⁵
 η¹⁶ νικησασα¹⁷ τον¹⁸ κοσμον¹⁹ η²⁰ πιστις²¹ ημων²²

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	8	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	1	VII: 10074

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷	3	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 30424 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (8) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (1) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οτι	IV
παν	IV
το	IV
γεγεννημενον	IV
εκ	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
νικα	IV
τον	IV
κοσμον	IV
και	IV
αυτη	IV
εστιν	IV
η	IV
νικη	IV
η	IV
νικησασα	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
τον	IV
κοσμον	IV
η	IV
πιστις	IV
ημων	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1j0.5.4} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): V: [20002](#) XIII: [30630](#)

Apparatus

1. οτι] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
2. παν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
3. το] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
 - τ[?]: X: 20044
4. γεγεννημενον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020
X: 20044 XI: 30424
5. εκ] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
6. του] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
7. θεου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
8. νικα] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI:
30424
 - νεικα: IV: 20003
9. τον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
10. κοσμον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X:
20044 XI: 30424
11. και] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
12. αυτη] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI:
30424

- αυτης: IV: 20001
13. εστιν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
14. η] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
- either missing or lacuna: XI: 30424
15. νικη] (5/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 IX: 20020 X: 20044
- νεικη: IV: 20003
 - either missing or lacuna: XI: 30424
16. η] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI:
30424
17. νικησασα] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
- νεικησασα: IV: 20003
18. τον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044
XI: 30424
19. κοσμον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X:
20044 XI: 30424
20. η] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI:
30424
21. πιστις] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X:
20044 XI: 30424
22. ημων] (5/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.4} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044
- υμων: IX: 20020 XI: 30424

Verse 5:5

Byz^{RP}: τις¹ εστιν² ο³ νικων⁴ τον⁵ κοσμον⁶ ει⁷ μη⁸ ο⁹
 πιστευων¹⁰ οτι¹¹ ιησους¹² εστιν¹³ ο¹⁴ υιος¹⁵ του¹⁶
 θεου¹⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	IV: 20001 XIII: 30630
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹	2	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 30424 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰	5	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
τις	IV
εστιν	IV
ο	V
νικων	IV
τον	IV
κοσμον	IV
ει	IV
μη	IV
ο	IV
πιστευων	IV
οτι	IV
ιησους	IV
εστιν	IV
ο	IV
υιος	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
---------	--------------------------------

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.5} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): v: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424

Apparatus

1. $\tau\iota\varsigma$] (5/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
2. $\varepsilon\sigma\tau\iota\nu$] (5/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
3. o] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || X: 20044
 - $\delta\varepsilon$ o: IV: 20003

4. νικων] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
5. τον] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
6. κοσμον] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
7. ει] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
8. μη] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
9. ο] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
10. πιστευων] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
11. οτι] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
12. ιησους] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
13. εστιν] (4/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
14. ο] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
15. υιος] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
16. του] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
17. θεου] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.5} || IV: 20003 X: 20044

Verse 5:6

Byz^{RP}: ουτος¹ εστιν² ο³ ελθων⁴ δι⁵ υδατος⁶ και⁷
 αιματος⁸ ιησους⁹ χριστος¹⁰ ουκ¹¹ εν¹² τω¹³ υδατι¹⁴
 μονον¹⁵ αλλ¹⁶ εν¹⁷ τω¹⁸ υδατι¹⁹ και²⁰ τω²¹ αιματι²²
 και²³ το²⁴ πνευμα²⁵ εστιν²⁶ το²⁷ μαρτυρουν²⁸ οτι²⁹
 το³⁰ πνευμα³¹ εστιν³² η³³ αληθεια³⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 30424
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹²	6	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

¹¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ουτος	IV
εστιν	IV
ο	IV
ελθων	IV
δι	IV
υδατος	IV
και	IV
αιματος	IV
ιησους	IV
χριστος	IV
ουκ	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
υδατι	IV
μονον	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αλλ	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
υδατι	IV
και	IV
τω	IV
αιματι	IV
και	IV
το	IV
πνευμα	IV
εστιν	IV
το	IV
μαρτυρουν	IV
οτι	IV
το	IV
πνευμα	IV
εστιν	IV
η	IV
αληθεια	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1j0.5.6} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (0): None.

Apparatus

1. οὗτος] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
2. ἐστιν] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
3. ο] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
4. ἐλθων] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
5. δι] (5/6) IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
 - δια: IV: 20001
6. υδατος] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
7. και] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
8. αιματος] (5/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044

- πνευματος: XIII: 30630
9. ιησους] (2/6) IV: 20003 IX: 20020
- και αιματος ιησους: XIII: 30630
 - και πνευματος ιησους: IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - χριστος ιησους: X: 20044
10. χριστος] (5/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
11. ουκ] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
12. εν] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
13. τω] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
14. υδατι] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
15. μονον] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- μονω: IV: 20003
16. αλλ] (5/6) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- αλλα: V: 20002
17. εν] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
18. τω] (5/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
19. υδατι] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
20. και] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- [?]: IV: 20003
21. τω] (1/6) IV: 20001
- [?]ν τω: IV: 20003

- εν τω: V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
22. αιματι] (5/6) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- πνευματι: V: 20002
23. και] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
24. το] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
25. πνευμα] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
26. εστιν] (3/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 X: 20044
- [?]: IV: 20003
 - εστι: IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
27. το] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- τ[?]: IV: 20003
28. μαρτυρουν] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- μ[?]τυρουν: IV: 20003
29. οτι] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
30. το] (5/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
31. πνευμα] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- π[?]ευ[?]: IV: 20003
32. εστιν] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
33. η] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
34. αληθεια] (6/6) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:7

Byz^{RP}: οτι¹ τρεις² εισιν³ οι⁴ μαρτυρουντες⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹³	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁴	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οτι	IV
τρεις	IV
εισιν	IV
οι	IV
μαρτυρουντες	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.7} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (4): IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
- →**A**_{1jo.5.7} **group**, attesting to οτι οι τρεις εισιν οι μαρτυρουντες (2): IV: 20001 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. οτι] (7/7) → unanimous_{1jo.5.7} → A_{1jo.5.7} || X: 20044
2. τρεις] (5/7) → unanimous_{1jo.5.7} || X: 20044
 - οι τρεις: → A_{1jo.5.7}
3. εισιν] (6/7) → unanimous_{1jo.5.7} → A_{1jo.5.7}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
4. οι] (6/7) → unanimous_{1jo.5.7} → A_{1jo.5.7}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
5. μαρτυρουντες] (6/7) → unanimous_{1jo.5.7} → A_{1jo.5.7}
 - μαρτυρουσιν: X: 20044

Verse 5:8

Byz^{RP}: το¹ πνευμα² και³ το⁴ υδωρ⁵ και⁶ το⁷ αιμα⁸ και⁹
 οι¹⁰ τρεις¹¹ εις¹² το¹³ εν¹⁴ εισιν¹⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁶	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

¹⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
το	IV
πνευμα	IV
και	IV
το	IV
υδωρ	IV
και	IV
το	IV
αιμα	IV
και	IV
οι	IV
τρεις	IV
εις	IV
το	IV
εν	IV
εισιν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. τo] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
2. πνευμα] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
3. και] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
4. τo] (6/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || X: 20044
 - τ[?]: IV: 20003
5. υδωρ] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
6. και] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
7. τo] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044

8. $\alpha\iota\mu\alpha$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
9. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (5/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8}
- $[\textcolor{brown}{?}]\alpha\iota$: IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
10. $\alpha\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
11. $\tau\rho\epsilon\iota\varsigma$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
12. $\epsilon\iota\varsigma$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
13. $\tau\omicron$] (6/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || X: 20044
- $\tau[\textcolor{brown}{?}]$: IV: 20003
14. $\epsilon\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044
15. $\epsilon\iota\sigma\iota\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.8} || IV: 20003 X: 20044

Verse 5:9

Byz^{RP}: εἰ¹ τὴν² μαρτυρίαν³ τῶν⁴ ἀνθρώπων⁵ λαμβανομένην⁶
 ἡ⁷ μαρτυρία⁸ τοῦ⁹ θεοῦ¹⁰ μείζων¹¹ ἐστίν¹² ὅτι¹³
 αὕτη¹⁴ ἐστίν¹⁵ ἡ¹⁶ μαρτυρία¹⁷ τοῦ¹⁸ θεοῦ¹⁹ ἣν²⁰
 μεμαρτυρήκεν²¹ περὶ²² τοῦ²³ υἱοῦ²⁴ αὐτοῦ²⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	8	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	V: 20002 IX: 20020
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	1	VII: 10074
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁷	3	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 30424 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁸	5	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

¹⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (8) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (1) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ει	IV
την	IV
μαρτυριαν	IV
των	IV
ανθρωπων	X
λαμβανομεν	IV
η	IV
μαρτυρια	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
μειζων	IV
εστιν	IV
οτι	IV
αυτη	IV
εστιν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
η	IV
μαρτυρια	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
ην	XI
μεμαρτυρηκεν	IV
περι	IV
του	IV
υιου	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by

the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XI: 30424

Apparatus

1. εἰ] (4/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
 - [?]: IV: 20003
2. την] (4/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
 - τ[?]ν: IV: 20003
3. μαρτυριαν] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
4. των] (4/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
 - του: IV: 20001
5. ανθρωπων] (3/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
 - [?]νθρωπων: IV: 20003
 - θεου: IV: 20001
6. λαμβανομεν] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
7. η] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
8. μαρτυρια] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
9. του] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

10. θεου] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
11. μειζων] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
12. εστιν] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
13. οτι] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
14. αυτη] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
15. εστιν] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
16. η] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
17. μαρτυρια] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
18. του] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
19. θεου] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
20. ην] (2/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || XIII: 30630
- οτι: IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044
21. μεμαρτυρηκεν] (4/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044
- μεμαρτυρηκε: XIII: 30630
22. περι] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
23. του] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
24. υιου] (5/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
25. αυτου] (4/5) →unanimous_{1jo.5.9} || IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30630

- αυτου και αυτη εστιν η μαρτυρια οτι ζωην αιωνιον εδωκεν ημιν
ο θεος: X: [20044](#)

Verse 5:10

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ πιστευων² εις³ τον⁴ υιον⁵ του⁶ θεου⁷ χει⁸
την⁹ μαρτυριαν¹⁰ εν¹¹ αυτω¹² ο¹³ μη¹⁴ πιστευων¹⁵
τω¹⁶ θεω¹⁷ ψευστην¹⁸ πεποιηκεν¹⁹ αυτον²⁰ οτι²¹
ου²² πεπιστευκεν²³ εις²⁴ την²⁵ μαρτυριαν²⁶ ην²⁷
μεμαρτυρηκεν²⁸ ο²⁹ θεος³⁰ περι³¹ του³² υιου³³
αυτου³⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	8	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	1	VII: 10074
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁹	1	Corr.: 30424 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁰	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

¹⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (8) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (1) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): **IV**.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: **IX**.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
πιστευων	IV
εις	IV
τον	IV
υιον	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
εχει	IV
την	IV
μαρτυριαν	IV
εν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αυτω	IV
ο	IV
μη	IV
πιστευων	IV
τω	IV
θεω	IV
ψευστην	IV
πεποιηκεν	IV
αυτον	IV
οτι	IV
ου	IX
πεπιστευκεν	IX
εις	IV
την	IV
μαρτυριαν	IV
ην	IV
μεμαρτυρηκεν	V
ο	IV
θεος	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
περι	IV
του	IV
υιου	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1j0.5.10} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IX: 20020

Apparatus

1. ο] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
2. πιστευων] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
3. εις] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
4. τον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
5. υιον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
6. του] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
7. θεου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
8. χει] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
9. την] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
10. μαρτυριαν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
11. εν] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - του θεου εν: V: 20002
12. αυτω] (3/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20003 V: 20002

- αὐτῶι: XI: 30424
 - εαὐτῶ: IV: 20001 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
13. ο] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
14. μῆ] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
15. πιστευῶν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
16. τῶ] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- τῶι: XI: 30424
17. θεῶ] (5/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- υῶ: V: 20002
 - υῶι: XI: 30424
18. ψευστῆν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
19. πεποιήκεν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
20. αὐτον] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- εαὐτον: X: 20044
21. οτι] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
22. ου] (4/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- ο[?]: IV: 20003
 - ουκ: IV: 20001 V: 20002

23. πεπιστευκεν] (4/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- [?]επιστευκεν: IV: 20003
- επιστευκεν: IV: 20001
- επιστευσεν: V: 20002

24. εις] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

25. την] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- τ[?]ν: IV: 20003

26. μαρτυριαν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

27. ην] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

28. μεμαρτυρηκεν] (5/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- εμαρτυρηκεν: IV: 20001
- με[?]τυρηκεν: IV: 20003

29. ο] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

30. θεος] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

31. περι] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

32. του] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- το[?]: IV: 20003

33. υιου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1j0.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

34. αυτου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1j0.5.10} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:11

Byz^{RP}: και¹ αυτη² εστιν³ η⁴ μαρτυρια⁵ οτι⁶ ζωην⁷
 αιωνιον⁸ εδωκεν⁹ ημιν¹⁰ ο¹¹ θεος¹² και¹³ αυτη¹⁴ η¹⁵
 ζωη¹⁶ εν¹⁷ τω¹⁸ υιω¹⁹ αυτου²⁰ εστιν²¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²¹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²²	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

²¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
αυτη	IV
εστιν	IV
η	IV
μαρτυρια	IV
οτι	IV
ζωην	IV
αιωνιον	IV
εδωκεν	IV
ημιν	IV
ο	IV
θεος	IV
και	IV
αυτη	IV
η	IV
ζωη	IV
εν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
τω	IV
υιω	IV
αυτου	IV
εστιν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.11} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): IV: 20001 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
- →**A**_{1jo.5.11} **group**, attesting to και αυτη εστιν η μαρτυρια οτι ζωην αιωνιον εδωκεν ο θεος ημιν και αυτη η ζωη εν τω υιω αυτου εστιν (2): IV: 20003 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
2. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\eta$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
3. $\varepsilon\sigma\tau\iota\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
4. η] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
5. $\mu\alpha\rho\tau\upsilon\rho\iota\alpha$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
6. $\omicron\tau\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
7. $\zeta\omega\eta\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
8. $\alpha\iota\omega\nu\iota\omicron\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
9. $\varepsilon\delta\omega\kappa\epsilon\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
10. $\eta\mu\iota\nu$] (5/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002 X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$
11. \omicron] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
12. $\theta\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
13. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (5/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002 X: 20044
 - $\eta\mu\iota\nu \kappa\alpha\iota$: $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$
14. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\eta$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$ || V: 20002 X: 20044
15. η] (5/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.11} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.11}$
 - $\varepsilon\sigma\tau\iota\nu \eta$: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044

16. ζωη] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.11} →A_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002 X: 20044

17. εν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.11} →A_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002 X: 20044

18. τω] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.11} →A_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002

- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044

19. υω] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.11} →A_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002 X: 20044

20. αυτου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.11} →A_{1jo.5.11} || V: 20002 X: 20044

21. εστιν] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.11} →A_{1jo.5.11} || X: 20044

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002

Verse 5:12

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ έχων² τον³ υιον⁴ χει⁵ την⁶ ζων⁷ ο⁸ μη⁹
 έχων¹⁰ τον¹¹ υιον¹² του¹³ θεου¹⁴ την¹⁵ ζων¹⁶ ουκ¹⁷
 χει¹⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 30424
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²³	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁴	6	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

²³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
εχων	IV
τον	IV
υιον	IV
εχει	IV
την	IV
ζωην	IV
ο	IV
μη	IV
εχων	IV
τον	IV
υιον	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
την	IV
ζωην	IV
ουκ	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εχελ	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020

Apparatus

1. ο] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
2. εχων] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
3. τον] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

4. υιον] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
5. εχει] (4/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002
- του θεου εχει: XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
6. την] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044
- και την: XIII: 30630
7. ζωην] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
8. ο] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 XIII: 30630
- εχει ο: X: 20044
9. μη] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
10. εχων] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
11. τον] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
12. υιον] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
13. του] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
14. θεου] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
15. την] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
16. ζωην] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
17. ουκ] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- ουχ: V: 20002
18. εχει] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.12} || V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:13

Byz^{RP}: ταυτα¹ εγραψα² υμιν³ τοις⁴ πιστευουσιν⁵ εις⁶
το⁷ ονομα⁸ του⁹ υιου¹⁰ του¹¹ θεου¹² ινα¹³ ειδητε¹⁴
οτι¹⁵ ζωην¹⁶ αιωνιον¹⁷ εχετε¹⁸ και¹⁹ ινα²⁰ πιστευητε²¹
εις²² το²³ ονομα²⁴ του²⁵ υιου²⁶ του²⁷ θεου²⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁵	3	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?} 20003 ^{c?} 30424 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁶	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

²⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ταυτα	IV
εγραψα	IV
υμιν	IV
τοις	IX
πιστευουσιν	IX
εις	IX
το	IX
ονομα	IX
του	IX
υιου	IX
του	IX
θεου	IX
ινα	IV
ειδητε	IV
οτι	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ζωην	IV
αιωνιον	IV
εχετε	IV
και	IX
ινα	IX
πιστευητε	IX
εις	IV
το	IV
ονομα	IV
του	IV
υιου	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{1jo.5.13} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. ταυτα] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424
 - [?]αυτα: XIII: 30630
2. εργαψα] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
3. υμιν] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
4. τοις] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
5. πιστευουσιν] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
6. εις] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - εργαψα: X: 20044
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

7. το] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
8. ονομα] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
9. του] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
10. υιου] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
11. του] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
12. θεου] (3/7) IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
13. ινα] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
14. ειδητε] (4/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424
- ειδη: IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
 - ι: X: 20044
15. οτι] (4/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424
- ' δητε οτι: X: 20044
 - ~ τε οτι: IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
16. ζωην] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
17. αιωνιον] (4/7) IV: 20001 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044
18. **εχετε]** (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- **εχητε**: IX: 20020
19. **και]** (2/7) IX: 20020 XIII: 30630
- **[?] [?]**: XI: 30424
 - **αιωνιον και**: X: 20044
 - **αιωνιον οι**: V: 20002
 - **αιωνιον τοις**: IV: 20003
 - **τοις**: IV: 20001
20. **ινα]** (3/7) IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- **πιστευουσιν**: IV: 20001 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002 XI: 30424
21. **πιστευητε]** (3/7) IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- **πιστευ[?]τε**: XI: 30424
 - **πιστευοντες**: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
22. **εις]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
23. **το]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
24. **ονομα]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
25. **του]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
26. **υιου]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
27. **του]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

28. θεου] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII:
30630

Verse 5:14

Byz^{RP}: και¹ αυτη² εστιν³ η⁴ παρρησια⁵ ην⁶ εχομεν⁷
 προς⁸ αυτον⁹ οτι¹⁰ εαν¹¹ τι¹² αιτωμεθα¹³ κατα¹⁴ το¹⁵
 θελημα¹⁶ αυτου¹⁷ ακουει¹⁸ ημων¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XIII: 30630
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁷	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁸	6	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
αυτη	IV
εστιν	IV
η	IV
παρρησια	IV
ην	IV
εχομεν	IV
προς	IV
αυτον	IV
οτι	IV
εαν	IV
τι	IV
αιτωμεθα	IV
κατα	IV
το	IV
θελημα	IV
αυτου	IV
ακουει	IV
ημων	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424

Apparatus

1. και] (6/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
2. αυτη] (6/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
3. εστιν] (6/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
4. η] (6/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
5. παρρησια] (6/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
6. ην] (6/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
7. εχωμεν] (5/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.14}
 - εχωμεν: V: 20002

8. προς] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
9. αυτον] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
10. οτι] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
11. εαν] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14}
- αν: V: 20002
12. τι] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14}
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
13. αιτωμεθα] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
14. κατα] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
15. το] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
16. θελημα] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14}
- ονομα: V: 20002
17. αυτου] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
18. ακουει] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002
19. ημων] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.14} || V: 20002

Verse 5:15

Byz^{RP}: και¹ εαν² οιδαμεν³ οτι⁴ ακουει⁵ ημων⁶ ο⁷ εαν⁸
 αιτωμεθα⁹ οιδαμεν¹⁰ οτι¹¹ εχομεν¹² τα¹³ αιτηματα¹⁴
 α¹⁵ ητηκαμεν¹⁶ παρ¹⁷ αυτου¹⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	X: 20044
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁹	2	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?} 30424 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁰	6	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IX.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
εαν	IX
οιδαμεν	IV
οτι	IV
ακουει	IV
ημων	IV
ο	IV
εαν	IV
αιτωμεθα	IV
οιδαμεν	IV
οτι	IV
εχομεν	IV
τα	IV
αιτηματα	IV
α	IV
ητηκαμεν	IV
παρ	V
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.15} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IX: 20020

Apparatus

1. και] (4/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20003 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 V: 20002
2. εαν] (3/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.15} || XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - αν: IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 V: 20002
3. οιδαμεν] (4/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20003 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 V: 20002
4. οτι] (4/6) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20003 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 V: 20002
5. ακουει] (4/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20003 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 V: 20002
6. ημων] (4/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20003 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 V: 20002
7. ο] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424
- εις ο: XIII: 30630
8. εαν] (3/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 XI: 30424
- αν: IV: 20003 V: 20002 XIII: 30630
9. αιτωμεθα] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
10. οιδαμεν] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
11. οτι] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
12. εχωμεν] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- εαν εχωμεν: IV: 20001
13. τα] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
14. αιτηματα] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
15. α] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.15} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

16. $\eta\tau\eta\kappa\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu]$ (5/6) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.15} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
XIII: 30630

- $\eta\iota\tau\eta\kappa\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu$: XI: 30424

17. $\pi\alpha\rho]$ (4/6) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.15} \parallel V: 20002 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- $\alpha\pi$: IV: 20001 20003

18. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\upsilon]$ (6/6) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.15} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI:
30424 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:16

Byz^{RP}: εαν¹ τις² ιδη³ τον⁴ αδελφον⁵ αυτου⁶ αμαρτανοντα⁷
αμαρτιαν⁸ μη⁹ προς¹⁰ θανατον¹¹ αιτησει¹² και¹³
δωσει¹⁴ αυτω¹⁵ ζωην¹⁶ τοις¹⁷ αμαρτανουσιν¹⁸ μη¹⁹
προς²⁰ θανατον²¹ εστιν²² αμαρτια²³ προς²⁴ θανατον²⁵
ου²⁶ περι²⁷ εκεινης²⁸ λεγω²⁹ ινα³⁰ ερωτηση³¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	IV: 20003

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³¹	2	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?} 20044 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³²	6	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

³¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εαν	IV
τις	IV
ιδη	IV
τον	IV
αδελφον	IV
αυτου	IV
αμαρτανοντα	IV
αμαρτιαν	IV
μη	IV
προς	IV
θανατον	IV
αιτησει	V
και	IV
δωσει	V
αυτω	IV
ζωην	IV
τοις	IV
αμαρτανουσιν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
μη	IV
προς	IV
θανατον	IV
εστιν	IV
αμαρτια	IV
προς	IV
θανατον	IV
ου	IV
περι	IV
εκεινης	IV
λεγω	IV
ινα	IV
ερωτηση	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.16} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. **εαν]** (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
2. **τις]** (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
3. **ιδη]** (3/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 XI: 30424
 - εἰ' δη: XIII: 30630
 - ἰ' δη: IX: 20020 X: 20044
4. **τον]** (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
5. **αδελφον]** (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
6. **αυτου]** (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424
 - [?]υτου: XIII: 30630
7. **αμαρτανοντα]** (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
8. **αμαρτιαν]** (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

9. μη] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
10. προς] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
11. θανατον] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
12. αιτησει] (5/6) V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- αιτησις: IV: 20001
13. και] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
14. δωσει] (5/6) V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- δωσεις: IV: 20001
15. αυτω] (4/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044
- αυτωι: XI: 30424
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XIII: 30630
16. ζωην] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
17. τοις] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424
- τω: XIII: 30630
18. αμαρτανουσιν] (1/6) IV: 20001
- αμαρτανοντι: XIII: 30630
 - αμαρτανουσι: IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424
 - μη αμαρτανουσιν: V: 20002
19. μη] (5/6) IV: 20001 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- αμαρτιαν μη: V: 20002
20. προς] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
21. θανατον] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
22. εστιν] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
23. αμαρτια] (5/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
24. προς] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
25. θανατον] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
26. ου] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
27. περι] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
28. εκεινης] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
29. λεγω] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
30. ινα] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
31. ερωτηση] (6/6) IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:17

Byz^{RP}: πασα¹ αδικια² αμαρτια³ εστιν⁴ και⁵ εστιν⁶
αμαρτια⁷ ου⁸ προς⁹ θανατον¹⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	8	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	1	VII: 10074

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³³	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁴	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

³³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (8) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (1) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
πασα	IV
αδικια	IV
αμαρτια	IV
εστιν	IV
και	IV
εστιν	IV
αμαρτια	IV
ου	IV
προς	IV
θανατον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by

the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 XI: 30424

Apparatus

1. πασα] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
2. αδικια] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || XIII: 30630
 - αμαρτια αδικια: X: 20044
3. αμαρτια] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || XIII: 30630
 - *either missing or lacuna*: X: 20044
4. εστιν] (6/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044
 - εστι: XIII: 30630
5. και] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
6. εστιν] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
7. αμαρτια] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
8. ου] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
9. προς] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630
10. θανατον] (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.17} || X: 20044 XIII: 30630

Verse 5:18

Byz^{RP}: οἰδαμεν¹ ὅτι² πᾶς³ ὁ⁴ γεγεννημένος⁵ ἐκ⁶ τοῦ⁷
 θεοῦ⁸ οὐχ⁹ ἁμαρτανεῖ¹⁰ ἀλλ¹¹ ὁ¹² γεννηθεὶς¹³ ἐκ¹⁴
 τοῦ¹⁵ θεοῦ¹⁶ τηρεῖ¹⁷ ἑαυτὸν¹⁸ καὶ¹⁹ ὁ²⁰ πονηρὸς²¹
 οὐχ²² ἀπτεται²³ αὐτοῦ²⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 30424
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁵	1	Corr.: 20002 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁶	6	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

³⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IX.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οιδαμεν	IV
οτι	IV
πας	IV
ο	IV
γεγεννημενος	IV
εκ	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
ουχ	IV
αμαρτανει	IV
αλλ	IV
ο	IV
γεννηθεις	IV
εκ	IV
του	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
θεου	IV
τηρει	IV
εαυτον	IV
και	IV
ο	IV
πονηρος	IV
ουχ	IV
απτεται	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. οἰδαμεν] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
2. οτι] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
3. πας] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
4. ο] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
5. γεγεννημενος] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
6. εκ] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
7. του] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
8. θεου] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
9. ουχ] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
10. αμαρτανει] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20003 V: 20002
 - αμαρτανι: IV: 20001
11. αλλ] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - αλλα: IV: 20003
12. ο] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
13. γεννηθεις] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
14. εκ] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

15. του] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
16. θεου] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
17. τηρει] (5/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20003 V: 20002
- τηρι: IV: 20001
18. εαυτον] (4/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001
- αυτον: IV: 20003 V: 20002
19. και] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20. ο] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
21. πονηρος] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
22. ουχ] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
23. απτεται] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
24. αυτου] (6/6) →unanimous_{1jo.5.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

Verse 5:19

Byz^{RP}: οἰδαμεν¹ ὅτι² ἐκ³ τοῦ⁴ θεοῦ⁵ ἐσμεν⁶ καὶ⁷ ὁ⁸
κοσμος⁹ ὅλος¹⁰ ἐν¹¹ τῷ¹² πονηρῷ¹³ κείται¹⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁷	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁸	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

³⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οιδαμεν	IV
οτι	IV
εκ	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
εσμεν	IV
και	IV
ο	IV
κοσμος	IV
ολος	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
πονηρω	IV
κειται	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 7 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (o) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (7): IV: [20001](#) [20003](#) V: [20002](#) IX: [20020](#) X: [20044](#) XI: [30424](#) XIII: [30630](#)

Apparatus

1. [οιδαμεν](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
2. [οτι](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
3. [εκ](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
4. [του](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
5. [θεου](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
6. [εσμεν](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
7. [και](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}
8. [ο](#)] (7/7) →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.19}

9. **κοσμος]** (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.19}
10. **ολος]** (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.19}
11. **εν]** (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.19}
12. **τω]** (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.19}
13. **πονηρω]** (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.19}
14. **κειται]** (7/7) →unanimous_{1jo.5.19}

Verse 5:20

Byz^{RP}: οἶδαμεν¹ δε² οτι³ ο⁴ υἱος⁵ του⁶ θεου⁷ ηκει⁸
και⁹ δεδωκεν¹⁰ ημιν¹¹ διανοιαν¹² ινα¹³ γινωσκωμεν¹⁴
τον¹⁵ αληθινον¹⁶ και¹⁷ εσμεν¹⁸ εν¹⁹ τω²⁰ αληθινω²¹
εν²² τω²³ υιω²⁴ αυτου²⁵ ιησου²⁶ χριστω²⁷ ουτος²⁸
εστιν²⁹ ο³⁰ αληθινος³¹ θεος³² και³³ ζωη³⁴ αιωνιος³⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁹	4	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 20044 ^c ? 30424 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴⁰	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

³⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οιδαμεν	IV
δε	IV
οτι	IV
ο	IV
υιος	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
ηκει	IV
και	IV
δεδωκεν	IV
ημιν	IV
διανοιαν	IV
ινα	IV
γινωσκωμεν	X
τον	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αληθινον	IV
και	IV
εσμεν	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
αληθινω	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
υιω	IV
αυτου	IV
ιησου	IV
χριστω	IV
ουτος	IV
εστιν	IV
ο	IV
αληθινος	IV
θεος	IV
και	IV
ζωη	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αιωνιος	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.20} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. οιδαμεν] (4/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 XI: 30424

- και οιδαμεν: V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

2. δε] (3/7) IV: 20001 20003 XI: 30424

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630

3. οτι] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
4. ο] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
5. υιος] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
6. του] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
7. θεου] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
8. ηκει] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - ηκη: IX: 20020
9. και] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
10. δεδωκεν] (4/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
 - εδωκεν: V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
11. ημιν] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
12. διανοιαν] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
13. ινα] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
14. γινωσκωμεν] (3/7) X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - γεινωσκομεν: IV: 20003 V: 20002
 - γινωσκομεν: IV: 20001 IX: 20020
15. τον] (6/7) IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - το: IV: 20001

16. αληθινον] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- αληθεινον: V: 20002
17. και] (4/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 XI: 30424
- θεον και: V: 20002 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
18. εσμεν] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
19. εν] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
20. τω] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- τωι: XI: 30424
21. αληθινω] (5/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- αληθεινω: V: 20002
 - αληθινωι: XI: 30424
22. εν] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
23. τω] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- τωι: XI: 30424
24. υω] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XIII: 30630
- υωι: XI: 30424
25. αυτου] (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
26. ιησου] (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002

27. **χριστω]** (5/7) IV: 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- χριστου: IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
28. **ουτοϛ]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
29. **εστιν]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
30. **ο]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
31. **αληθινοϛ]** (6/7) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
- αληθεινος: V: 20002
32. **θεοϛ]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
33. **και]** (7/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20020 X: 20044 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
34. **ζωη]** (3/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- ζωην αιωνιον: X: 20044
 - η ζωη: IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
35. **αιωνιοϛ]** (3/7) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- η αιωνιος: IX: 20020 XI: 30424 XIII: 30630
 - παρεχων: X: 20044

Verse 5:21

Byz^{RP}: τεκνια¹ φυλαξατε² εαυτα³ απο⁴ των⁵ ειδωλων⁶
αμην⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴¹	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴²	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IX.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁴¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
τεκνια	IV
φυλαξατε	IV
εαυτα	IV
απο	IV
των	IV
ειδωλων	IV
αμην	IX

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{1jo.5.21} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): IX: [20020](#) XI: [30424](#)

- $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ group, attesting to τεκνια φυλαξατε εαυτα απο των ειδωλων (2): IV: 20001 20003
- $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$ group, attesting to τεκνια φυλαξατε εαυτους απο των ειδωλων (2): V: 20002 XIII: 30630

Apparatus

1. τεκνια] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$ || X: 20044
2. φυλαξατε] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$ || X: 20044
3. εαυτα] (4/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$
 - εαυτους: $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$
 - ταυτα: X: 20044
4. απο] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$ || X: 20044
5. των] (6/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$
 - παντων των: X: 20044
6. ειδωλων] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21} $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$ || X: 20044
7. αμην] (2/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{1jo.5.21}
 - either missing or lacuna: $\rightarrow A_{1jo.5.21}$ $\rightarrow B_{1jo.5.21}$ || X: 20044